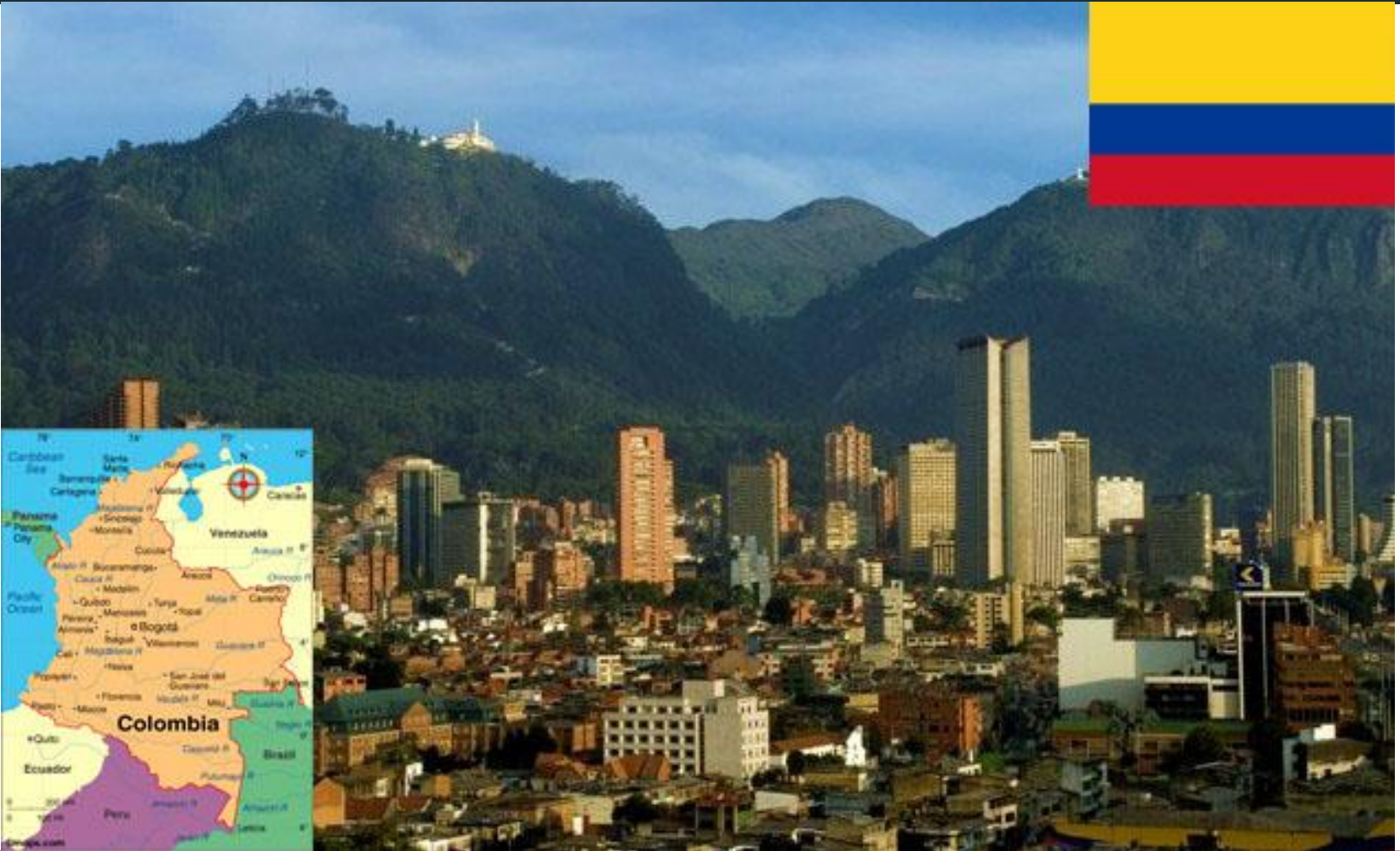


Cumbia



















CUMBIAS

COLOMBIANAS



100%
DE COLOMBIA



















